Supplementary Material:

The COVID-19 Research Response collaboration co-authors with affiliations (in surname alphabetical order):

Alishum Ali (Research Clinical Trials Assistant COVID-19 Research Response, Fiona Stanley Hospital, Murdoch, WA);

Glenn Arendts (Clinical Academic, Emergency, Acute and Aged Care Services, Emergency Medicine, Fiona Stanley Hospital, Murdoch, WA);

Giuliana D'Aulerio (Ethics and Governance Coordinator, COVID19 Research Response; University of Western Australia);

Kelly Beer (Clinical Research Nurse, Myositis Discovery Programme, Murdoch University and Perron Institute for Neurological and Translational Research, WA);

Sze How Bong (The Australian National Phenome Centre, Health Futures Institute, Murdoch University, WA, Australia);

Jonathon Burcham (Clinical Nurse Manager - Emergency Research, Hospital Logistics and Acute Access Division, Emergency Department, Centre for Clinical Research in Emergency Medicine (CCREM), Royal Perth Hospital, Perth, WA);

Aron Chakera (Consultant Renal Physician, Medical Specialities, Renal Medicine, Sir Charles Gairdner Hospital, Nedlands, WA);

John Dyer (FRACP, Consultant physician and Head of Department, SMHS Infectious Diseases Service, FSFHG);

Dale Edgar (SMHS Site Coordinator COVID-19 Research Response, Fiona Stanley Hospital; Snr Physiotherapist, State Adult Burn Unit, Fiona Stanley Hospital; Adjunct Assoc Prof, Faculty of Health and Medical Sciences, Division of Surgery, University of Western Australia (UWA); Head, Burn Injury Research Node, The University of Notre Dame Australia);

Michael Epis (Biobank Project Manager, COVID Research Response, Fiona Stanley Hospital, Murdoch, WA; Manager, Western Australian DNA Bank, MRF Building, Royal Perth Hospital, Perth, WA);

Daniel Fatovich (Professor of Emergency Medicine, Royal Perth Hospital; Hospital Logistics and Acute Access Division, Emergency Department; Centre for Clinical Research in Emergency Medicine, Perth, WA);

Yong Foo (Medical Student, Faculty of Health and Medical Sciences, University of Western, Crawley, WA); Tom Gilbert (EMHS Site Coordinator, COVID19 Research Response; Project Manager - EASY-AS Trial (Australia); University of Western Australia, Perth, WA);

Lucy Glazov (Research Clinical Trials Assistant COVID-19 Research Response, Fiona Stanley Hospital, Murdoch, WA);

Tim Inglis (Medical Microbiologist; PathWest North, QEII, Nedlands, WA);

Siong Hui (Infectious Diseases Physician, Cancer and Specialist Services, Infectious Diseases, Fiona Stanley Hospital, Murdoch, WA); Ivan Ling (Respiratory & Sleep Physician, Medical Specialities, Pulmonary Physiology and Sleep Medicine, Sir Charles Gairdner Hospital, Nedlands, WA);

Shail Mehta (Paediatric and Pregnancy Lead, COVID19 Research Response, Fiona Stanley Hospital, Murdoch, WA; Consultant Neonatologist, Fiona Stanley Hospital, Murdoch, WA; Associate Professor, Curtin university and University of Notre Dame, Australia);

Joseph Miocevich (REDCap Software and Data Systems Developer COVID-19 Research Response, Fiona Stanley Hospital, Murdoch, WA);

Sheeraz Mohd (Research Clinical Trials Assistant COVID-19 Research Response, Fiona Stanley Hospital, Murdoch, WA);

Merrilee Needham (SMHS Director of Research, Fiona Stanley Hospital, Murdoch, WA); Ed Raby (Infectious Disease Consultant, State Adult Burn Unit, Fiona Stanley Hospital,

Murdoch, WA);

Catherine Read (NMHS Site Coordinator, COVID19 Research Response; Research Compliance & Monitoring Officer; Sir Charles Gairdner Osborne Park Health Care Group Executive, Department of Research, Nedlands, WA);

Toby Richards (Coordinating Principle Investigator ISARIC/WHO Clinical Characterisation of Severe Acute Respiratory and Emerging Infection Study, Fiona Stanley Hospital, Murdoch, WA; Lead, COVID-19 Research Response, Faculty of Health and Medical Sciences, Division of Surgery, University of Western Australia);

Doug Robb (Data Manager, Surgical Specialities and Women, Children and Newborn Services, Vascular Surgery, Fiona Stanley Hospital, Murdoch, WA);

Melanie Wright (Head of Research & Development, SMHS, Fiona Stanley Hospital, Murdoch, WA).